

5-Dichloroacetyl-4-methyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-1,5-benzodiazepin-2-one hemihydrate

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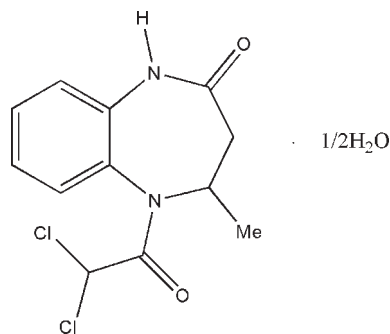
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$ Å; R factor = 0.045; wR factor = 0.110; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.9.

There are two crystallographically independent organic molecules in the asymmetric unit of the title compound, $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$. The benzodiazepine ring adopts a distorted boat conformation in both molecules. The crystal packing is controlled by $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$, $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ and $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ intra- and intermolecular hydrogen bonds. A graph-set motif of $R_3^3(14)$ dimer formation by a combination of $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$, $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds stabilizes the molecules and extends along a axis.

Related literature

For the anticonvulsant activity of benzodiazepine, see: MacDonald (2002). For their hypnotic effect, see: Gringauz (1999). For their use in the treatment of gastrointestinal and central nervous system disorders, see: Rahbaek *et al.* (1999). For other therapeutic applications, see: Albright *et al.* (1998); Lee *et al.* (1999). For hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995). For puckering and asymmetry parameters, see: Cremer & Pople (1975); Nardelli (1983). For details of the preparation of the title compound, see: Venkatraj *et al.* (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 592.29$
Monoclinic, $P2_1$
 $a = 8.5470$ (3) Å
 $b = 18.0837$ (6) Å
 $c = 8.8697$ (3) Å
 $\beta = 95.405$ (2)°

$V = 1364.82$ (8) Å³
 $Z = 2$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.48$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.26 \times 0.24 \times 0.22$ mm

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII area-detector diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2001)
 $T_{\min} = 0.884$, $T_{\max} = 0.901$

14191 measured reflections
5599 independent reflections
4873 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.110$
 $S = 1.04$
5599 reflections
352 parameters
1 restraint

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.46$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.62$ e Å⁻³
Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 2698 Friedel pairs
Flack parameter: 0.06 (6)

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| $\text{N1A}-\text{H1A} \cdots \text{O3}$ | 0.87 (4) | 2.08 (4) | 2.927 (4) | 164 (3) |
| $\text{O3}-\text{H2W} \cdots \text{O1B}^i$ | 0.80 (4) | 2.02 (4) | 2.815 (4) | 173 (4) |
| $\text{C8A}-\text{H8A} \cdots \text{O2A}^{ii}$ | 0.93 | 2.51 | 3.268 (4) | 139 |
| $\text{C10B}-\text{H10B} \cdots \text{O2B}^{iii}$ | 0.93 | 2.39 | 3.179 (4) | 143 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 2, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + 2$; (ii) $x - 1, y, z$; (iii) $x + 1, y, z$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

KR thanks Dr Babu Varghese, SAIF, IIT-Madras, India, for his help with the data collection and the management of Kandaswami Kandar's College, Velur, Namakkal, India, for their encouragement to pursue the programme.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5048).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o2551-o2552 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809036940]

5-Dichloroacetyl-4-methyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-1,5-benzodiazepin-2-one hemihydrate

K. Ravichandran, P. Sakthivel, S. Ponnuswamy, M. Shalini and M. N. Ponnuswamy

Comment

The anticonvulsant activity of benzodiazepines has been utilized clinically in patients to treat specific seizure types or conditions, *i.e.*, akinetic, myoclonic, absence variant seizures as well as to help terminate status epilepticus or serial seizures (MacDonald, 2002). Benzodiazepines are used for the purpose of hypnotic effects, owing to their less toxic and less severe withdrawal effects when compared with barbiturates (Gringauz, 1999). Benzodiazepines from *aspergillus* include *asperlicin*, which is used for treatment of gastrointestinal and central nervous system (CNS) disorders (Rahbaek *et al.*, 1999). The other therapeutic applications (Lee *et al.*, 1999) of benzodiazepines include vasopressin antagonists (Albright *et al.*, 1998). In view of these importance and to ascertain the molecular conformation, crystallographic study of the title compound has been carried out.

The *ORTEP* diagram of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. There are two crystallographically independent molecules in the asymmetric unit. The benzodiazepine rings in the two molecules adopt a distorted boat conformation. The puckering parameters (Cremer & Pople, 1975) and the asymmetry parameters (Nardelli, 1983) for the ring in molecule A are: $q_2 = 0.959(3) \text{ \AA}$, $q_3 = 0.150(3) \text{ \AA}$, $\varphi_2 = 136.1(2)^\circ$, $\varphi_3 = 359.8(1)^\circ$ and $\Delta 2(C4A) = 8.1(3)^\circ$; for the ring in molecule B are: $q_2 = 0.962(3) \text{ \AA}$, $q_3 = 0.168(3) \text{ \AA}$, $\varphi_2 = 141.4(2)^\circ$, $\varphi_3 = 5.3(1)^\circ$ and $\Delta 2(C4B) = 3.4(3)^\circ$. The sum of the bond angles at N1A(359.0°), N1B(359.2°), N5A(358.8°) and N5B(359.9°) of the benzodiazepine rings in both the molecules are in accordance with sp^2 hybridization.

The crystal packing is controlled by N—H \cdots O, C—H \cdots O and O—H \cdots O types of intermolecular interactions in addition to van der Waals forces. The water molecule connects the molecules A and B through N1A—H1A \cdots O3 and O3—H2W \cdots O1B hydrogen bonds. Thus the combination of N1A—H1A \cdots O3, O3—H2W \cdots O1B and C3A—H3A \cdots O2B hydrogen bonds form a graph set motif of $R^3_3(14)$ dimer (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) which stabilize the molecules. Atom C8A at (x, y, z) donates a proton to O2A ($x - 1, y, z$), which forms a C7 one dimensional chain running along *a*-axis. The intermolecular hydrogen bond C10B—H10B \cdots O2B also connects the molecule into another C7 chain running along *b*-axis (Fig. 2).

Experimental

To a solution of tetrahydro-4-methyl-1,5-benzodiazepin-2-one (0.88 g) in anhydrous benzene (50 ml) was added triethylamine (2.8 ml) and dichloroacetyl chloride (1.90 ml). The contents were allowed to reflux on a water bath for 6hrs. The reaction mixture was washed with sodium bicarbonate solution (10%), water and dried. Evaporation of the solvent results a crude mass and further crystallization from ethanol gives colorless crystals (Venkatraj *et al.*, 2008).

Refinement

The Nitrogen and Oxygen H atoms were refined and the other H atoms positioned geometrically (C—H=0.93–0.98 Å) and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, with $1.5U_{eq}(C)$ for methyl H and $1.2 U_{eq}(C)$ for other H atoms.

Figures

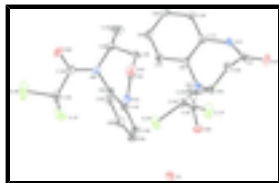


Fig. 1. Perspective view of the molecule showing the thermal ellipsoids are drawn at 30% probability level.

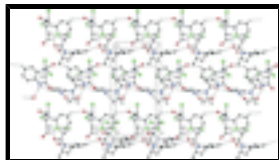


Fig. 2. The crystal packing of the molecules viewed down *c*-axis. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity.

5-Dichloroacetyl-4-methyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1H-1,5-benzodiazepin-2-one hemihydrate

Crystal data

$C_{12}H_{12}Cl_2N_2O_2 \cdot 0.5H_2O$

$M_r = 592.29$

Monoclinic, $P2_1$

Hall symbol: P 2yb

$a = 8.5470$ (3) Å

$b = 18.0837$ (6) Å

$c = 8.8697$ (3) Å

$\beta = 95.405$ (2)°

$V = 1364.82$ (8) Å³

$Z = 2$

$F_{000} = 612$

$D_x = 1.441$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 4629 reflections

$\theta = 2.3$ – 26.5 °

$\mu = 0.48$ mm⁻¹

$T = 293$ K

Block, colourless

$0.26 \times 0.24 \times 0.22$ mm

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 293$ K

ω and φ scans

Absorption correction: Multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2001)

$T_{\min} = 0.884$, $T_{\max} = 0.901$

14191 measured reflections

5599 independent reflections

4873 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.5$ °

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3$ °

$h = -10 \rightarrow 10$

$k = -22 \rightarrow 22$

$l = -11 \rightarrow 10$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0438P)^2 + 0.7028P]$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.110$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.04$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.006$ |
| 5599 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.46 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 352 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.62 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 1 restraint | Extinction correction: none |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 2698 Friedel pairs |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map | Flack parameter: 0.06 (6) |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C11A | 1.62028 (16) | -0.29670 (7) | 1.77856 (13) | 0.0941 (4) |
| C11B | 1.04826 (15) | 0.13662 (6) | 0.96558 (15) | 0.0906 (4) |
| C12A | 1.48485 (16) | -0.15064 (6) | 1.74118 (13) | 0.0858 (3) |
| C12B | 0.8172 (2) | 0.15716 (9) | 1.17529 (14) | 0.1300 (7) |
| O1A | 1.5519 (3) | -0.46993 (14) | 1.2925 (3) | 0.0594 (6) |
| O1B | 1.0719 (3) | -0.07368 (15) | 0.6539 (2) | 0.0573 (6) |
| O2A | 1.6504 (3) | -0.20942 (14) | 1.4809 (3) | 0.0635 (7) |
| O2B | 0.7429 (3) | 0.02505 (17) | 1.0049 (4) | 0.0852 (9) |
| O3 | 1.2224 (4) | -0.56267 (15) | 1.5161 (4) | 0.0677 (7) |
| H1W | 1.279 (6) | -0.601 (3) | 1.502 (6) | 0.108 (19)* |
| H2W | 1.140 (5) | -0.570 (2) | 1.467 (4) | 0.059 (11)* |
| N1A | 1.3405 (3) | -0.42583 (13) | 1.3919 (3) | 0.0403 (5) |
| H1A | 1.325 (4) | -0.469 (2) | 1.432 (4) | 0.057 (10)* |
| N1B | 1.2097 (3) | -0.03383 (14) | 0.8658 (3) | 0.0399 (5) |
| H1B | 1.261 (3) | -0.0095 (17) | 0.811 (3) | 0.031 (7)* |
| C2A | 1.4518 (3) | -0.42199 (16) | 1.2939 (3) | 0.0420 (6) |
| C2B | 1.1026 (3) | -0.07798 (16) | 0.7907 (3) | 0.0410 (6) |
| C3A | 1.4398 (4) | -0.35821 (17) | 1.1848 (3) | 0.0462 (7) |
| H3A | 1.3314 | -0.3539 | 1.1423 | 0.055* |
| H3B | 1.5028 | -0.3694 | 1.1023 | 0.055* |
| C3B | 1.0275 (4) | -0.13513 (16) | 0.8847 (3) | 0.0465 (7) |
| H3C | 1.1089 | -0.1594 | 0.9505 | 0.056* |

supplementary materials

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|------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
| H3D | 0.9773 | -0.1723 | 0.8178 | 0.056* |
| C4A | 1.4920 (3) | -0.28414 (16) | 1.2521 (3) | 0.0441 (7) |
| H4A | 1.6071 | -0.2832 | 1.2637 | 0.053* |
| C4B | 0.9057 (4) | -0.10270 (17) | 0.9813 (4) | 0.0490 (7) |
| H4B | 0.8130 | -0.0886 | 0.9140 | 0.059* |
| N5A | 1.4357 (2) | -0.27668 (12) | 1.4044 (2) | 0.0368 (5) |
| N5B | 0.9699 (3) | -0.03578 (14) | 1.0580 (2) | 0.0403 (5) |
| C6A | 1.2763 (3) | -0.29648 (16) | 1.4220 (3) | 0.0355 (5) |
| C6B | 1.1307 (3) | -0.03545 (15) | 1.1206 (3) | 0.0363 (6) |
| C7A | 1.1664 (3) | -0.24204 (17) | 1.4443 (3) | 0.0457 (7) |
| H7A | 1.1961 | -0.1926 | 1.4462 | 0.055* |
| C7B | 1.1690 (4) | -0.03548 (18) | 1.2758 (3) | 0.0485 (7) |
| H7B | 1.0906 | -0.0415 | 1.3407 | 0.058* |
| C8A | 1.0148 (3) | -0.2607 (2) | 1.4635 (4) | 0.0548 (8) |
| H8A | 0.9424 | -0.2242 | 1.4820 | 0.066* |
| C8B | 1.3225 (4) | -0.0267 (2) | 1.3344 (4) | 0.0587 (9) |
| H8B | 1.3482 | -0.0259 | 1.4386 | 0.070* |
| C9A | 0.9695 (3) | -0.3334 (2) | 1.4554 (4) | 0.0530 (8) |
| H9A | 0.8658 | -0.3458 | 1.4675 | 0.064* |
| C9B | 1.4383 (4) | -0.01891 (19) | 1.2369 (4) | 0.0571 (9) |
| H9B | 1.5418 | -0.0109 | 1.2758 | 0.069* |
| C10A | 1.0749 (3) | -0.38800 (17) | 1.4298 (4) | 0.0467 (7) |
| H10A | 1.0422 | -0.4370 | 1.4237 | 0.056* |
| C10B | 1.4017 (3) | -0.02294 (17) | 1.0826 (4) | 0.0461 (7) |
| H10B | 1.4812 | -0.0194 | 1.0182 | 0.055* |
| C11A | 1.2304 (3) | -0.37036 (15) | 1.4130 (3) | 0.0353 (5) |
| C11B | 1.2482 (3) | -0.03216 (15) | 1.0231 (3) | 0.0363 (5) |
| C12A | 1.4358 (6) | -0.2213 (2) | 1.1517 (4) | 0.0707 (11) |
| H12A | 1.3230 | -0.2210 | 1.1396 | 0.106* |
| H12B | 1.4751 | -0.2271 | 1.0544 | 0.106* |
| H12C | 1.4733 | -0.1755 | 1.1964 | 0.106* |
| C12B | 0.8546 (5) | -0.1577 (3) | 1.0958 (5) | 0.0806 (12) |
| H12D | 0.9429 | -0.1705 | 1.1660 | 0.121* |
| H12E | 0.8147 | -0.2015 | 1.0443 | 0.121* |
| H12F | 0.7738 | -0.1361 | 1.1498 | 0.121* |
| C13A | 1.5282 (3) | -0.23943 (16) | 1.5082 (3) | 0.0425 (6) |
| C13B | 0.8785 (3) | 0.02480 (19) | 1.0567 (3) | 0.0483 (7) |
| C14A | 1.4827 (4) | -0.2412 (2) | 1.6705 (3) | 0.0516 (7) |
| H14A | 1.3773 | -0.2624 | 1.6720 | 0.062* |
| C14B | 0.9587 (5) | 0.0969 (2) | 1.1152 (4) | 0.0651 (10) |
| H14B | 1.0379 | 0.0860 | 1.1995 | 0.078* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C11A | 0.1134 (9) | 0.0939 (8) | 0.0740 (7) | 0.0444 (7) | 0.0047 (6) | 0.0100 (6) |
| C11B | 0.1093 (9) | 0.0570 (6) | 0.1045 (8) | -0.0225 (6) | 0.0047 (7) | 0.0035 (6) |
| C12A | 0.1158 (9) | 0.0691 (6) | 0.0740 (6) | 0.0202 (6) | 0.0169 (6) | -0.0282 (5) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C12B | 0.1609 (13) | 0.1493 (13) | 0.0748 (7) | 0.1052 (12) | -0.0141 (7) | -0.0412 (8) |
| O1A | 0.0640 (14) | 0.0558 (13) | 0.0609 (13) | 0.0228 (12) | 0.0193 (11) | 0.0018 (11) |
| O1B | 0.0562 (13) | 0.0768 (16) | 0.0377 (11) | -0.0032 (12) | -0.0020 (9) | -0.0029 (11) |
| O2A | 0.0445 (12) | 0.0707 (16) | 0.0778 (16) | -0.0228 (11) | 0.0190 (11) | -0.0222 (13) |
| O2B | 0.0332 (12) | 0.087 (2) | 0.133 (3) | 0.0137 (13) | -0.0012 (14) | 0.0200 (19) |
| O3 | 0.0578 (16) | 0.0485 (14) | 0.093 (2) | 0.0005 (13) | -0.0113 (15) | 0.0087 (13) |
| N1A | 0.0465 (13) | 0.0319 (13) | 0.0435 (13) | 0.0045 (10) | 0.0100 (10) | 0.0037 (10) |
| N1B | 0.0367 (12) | 0.0480 (13) | 0.0360 (12) | -0.0030 (11) | 0.0087 (10) | 0.0039 (11) |
| C2A | 0.0474 (16) | 0.0378 (15) | 0.0408 (14) | 0.0031 (13) | 0.0035 (12) | -0.0043 (12) |
| C2B | 0.0388 (14) | 0.0439 (16) | 0.0400 (15) | 0.0031 (12) | 0.0026 (11) | -0.0056 (12) |
| C3A | 0.0575 (18) | 0.0471 (16) | 0.0348 (13) | 0.0020 (14) | 0.0083 (12) | -0.0023 (12) |
| C3B | 0.0504 (17) | 0.0371 (15) | 0.0511 (16) | -0.0102 (13) | -0.0010 (13) | -0.0056 (12) |
| C4A | 0.0461 (16) | 0.0472 (17) | 0.0404 (14) | -0.0062 (13) | 0.0108 (12) | -0.0014 (13) |
| C4B | 0.0382 (15) | 0.0495 (18) | 0.0588 (19) | -0.0087 (13) | 0.0016 (13) | 0.0007 (14) |
| N5A | 0.0328 (11) | 0.0392 (12) | 0.0394 (11) | -0.0022 (9) | 0.0082 (9) | -0.0032 (9) |
| N5B | 0.0282 (11) | 0.0521 (14) | 0.0409 (12) | 0.0018 (10) | 0.0047 (9) | 0.0010 (11) |
| C6A | 0.0277 (12) | 0.0417 (14) | 0.0367 (13) | 0.0022 (11) | 0.0010 (10) | 0.0018 (11) |
| C6B | 0.0334 (13) | 0.0375 (13) | 0.0372 (13) | 0.0031 (11) | -0.0004 (10) | 0.0018 (11) |
| C7A | 0.0420 (15) | 0.0402 (16) | 0.0552 (17) | 0.0070 (12) | 0.0057 (13) | 0.0037 (13) |
| C7B | 0.0540 (17) | 0.0523 (17) | 0.0390 (14) | 0.0062 (14) | 0.0031 (12) | 0.0047 (13) |
| C8A | 0.0372 (16) | 0.057 (2) | 0.071 (2) | 0.0182 (14) | 0.0091 (14) | 0.0025 (16) |
| C8B | 0.071 (2) | 0.060 (2) | 0.0419 (16) | 0.0053 (18) | -0.0129 (15) | -0.0005 (15) |
| C9A | 0.0292 (15) | 0.065 (2) | 0.0648 (19) | -0.0016 (14) | 0.0056 (13) | 0.0010 (17) |
| C9B | 0.0434 (17) | 0.057 (2) | 0.066 (2) | -0.0052 (15) | -0.0182 (15) | 0.0001 (16) |
| C10A | 0.0376 (15) | 0.0460 (17) | 0.0563 (17) | -0.0072 (12) | 0.0031 (13) | -0.0004 (13) |
| C10B | 0.0328 (13) | 0.0472 (17) | 0.0568 (17) | -0.0013 (12) | -0.0033 (12) | 0.0023 (14) |
| C11A | 0.0356 (13) | 0.0376 (14) | 0.0326 (12) | -0.0005 (11) | 0.0032 (10) | -0.0005 (11) |
| C11B | 0.0342 (13) | 0.0347 (13) | 0.0393 (13) | 0.0007 (11) | 0.0009 (10) | 0.0015 (11) |
| C12A | 0.104 (3) | 0.049 (2) | 0.061 (2) | -0.0015 (19) | 0.019 (2) | 0.0172 (17) |
| C12B | 0.083 (3) | 0.075 (3) | 0.087 (3) | -0.036 (2) | 0.026 (2) | 0.004 (2) |
| C13A | 0.0333 (14) | 0.0402 (15) | 0.0551 (16) | -0.0060 (12) | 0.0107 (12) | -0.0084 (13) |
| C13B | 0.0353 (15) | 0.0581 (19) | 0.0525 (17) | 0.0096 (14) | 0.0086 (13) | 0.0103 (15) |
| C14A | 0.0420 (15) | 0.064 (2) | 0.0482 (16) | 0.0011 (14) | 0.0015 (12) | -0.0146 (15) |
| C14B | 0.073 (2) | 0.064 (2) | 0.0539 (19) | 0.0303 (18) | -0.0134 (17) | -0.0112 (16) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C11A—C14A | 1.759 (3) | N5B—C13B | 1.345 (4) |
| C11B—C14B | 1.748 (4) | N5B—C6B | 1.432 (3) |
| C12A—C14A | 1.754 (3) | C6A—C7A | 1.388 (4) |
| C12B—C14B | 1.748 (4) | C6A—C11A | 1.393 (4) |
| O1A—C2A | 1.219 (4) | C6B—C7B | 1.385 (4) |
| O1B—C2B | 1.220 (3) | C6B—C11B | 1.387 (4) |
| O2A—C13A | 1.221 (3) | C7A—C8A | 1.365 (4) |
| O2B—C13B | 1.206 (4) | C7A—H7A | 0.9300 |
| O3—H1W | 0.86 (6) | C7B—C8B | 1.374 (5) |
| O3—H2W | 0.80 (4) | C7B—H7B | 0.9300 |
| N1A—C2A | 1.349 (4) | C8A—C9A | 1.370 (5) |
| N1A—C11A | 1.400 (4) | C8A—H8A | 0.9300 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|--------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| N1A—H1A | 0.87 (4) | C8B—C9B | 1.381 (5) |
| N1B—C2B | 1.343 (4) | C8B—H8B | 0.9300 |
| N1B—C11B | 1.403 (3) | C9A—C10A | 1.370 (4) |
| N1B—H1B | 0.81 (3) | C9A—H9A | 0.9300 |
| C2A—C3A | 1.503 (4) | C9B—C10B | 1.376 (5) |
| C2B—C3B | 1.508 (4) | C9B—H9B | 0.9300 |
| C3A—C4A | 1.516 (4) | C10A—C11A | 1.389 (4) |
| C3A—H3A | 0.9700 | C10A—H10A | 0.9300 |
| C3A—H3B | 0.9700 | C10B—C11B | 1.378 (4) |
| C3B—C4B | 1.527 (5) | C10B—H10B | 0.9300 |
| C3B—H3C | 0.9700 | C12A—H12A | 0.9600 |
| C3B—H3D | 0.9700 | C12A—H12B | 0.9600 |
| C4A—N5A | 1.482 (3) | C12A—H12C | 0.9600 |
| C4A—C12A | 1.495 (5) | C12B—H12D | 0.9600 |
| C4A—H4A | 0.9800 | C12B—H12E | 0.9600 |
| C4B—N5B | 1.469 (4) | C12B—H12F | 0.9600 |
| C4B—C12B | 1.515 (5) | C13A—C14A | 1.526 (4) |
| C4B—H4B | 0.9800 | C13B—C14B | 1.540 (5) |
| N5A—C13A | 1.338 (4) | C14A—H14A | 0.9800 |
| N5A—C6A | 1.431 (3) | C14B—H14B | 0.9800 |
| H1W—O3—H2W | 106 (5) | C7A—C8A—C9A | 119.9 (3) |
| C2A—N1A—C11A | 125.0 (2) | C7A—C8A—H8A | 120.1 |
| C2A—N1A—H1A | 117 (2) | C9A—C8A—H8A | 120.1 |
| C11A—N1A—H1A | 117 (2) | C7B—C8B—C9B | 119.4 (3) |
| C2B—N1B—C11B | 126.2 (3) | C7B—C8B—H8B | 120.3 |
| C2B—N1B—H1B | 114 (2) | C9B—C8B—H8B | 120.3 |
| C11B—N1B—H1B | 119 (2) | C10A—C9A—C8A | 120.9 (3) |
| O1A—C2A—N1A | 120.5 (3) | C10A—C9A—H9A | 119.6 |
| O1A—C2A—C3A | 123.0 (3) | C8A—C9A—H9A | 119.6 |
| N1A—C2A—C3A | 116.4 (3) | C10B—C9B—C8B | 120.5 (3) |
| O1B—C2B—N1B | 121.9 (3) | C10B—C9B—H9B | 119.7 |
| O1B—C2B—C3B | 122.0 (3) | C8B—C9B—H9B | 119.7 |
| N1B—C2B—C3B | 116.1 (2) | C9A—C10A—C11A | 120.2 (3) |
| C2A—C3A—C4A | 115.1 (2) | C9A—C10A—H10A | 119.9 |
| C2A—C3A—H3A | 108.5 | C11A—C10A—H10A | 119.9 |
| C4A—C3A—H3A | 108.5 | C9B—C10B—C11B | 120.4 (3) |
| C2A—C3A—H3B | 108.5 | C9B—C10B—H10B | 119.8 |
| C4A—C3A—H3B | 108.5 | C11B—C10B—H10B | 119.8 |
| H3A—C3A—H3B | 107.5 | C10A—C11A—C6A | 118.8 (2) |
| C2B—C3B—C4B | 113.3 (2) | C10A—C11A—N1A | 120.8 (3) |
| C2B—C3B—H3C | 108.9 | C6A—C11A—N1A | 120.4 (2) |
| C4B—C3B—H3C | 108.9 | C10B—C11B—C6B | 119.0 (3) |
| C2B—C3B—H3D | 108.9 | C10B—C11B—N1B | 120.6 (3) |
| C4B—C3B—H3D | 108.9 | C6B—C11B—N1B | 120.3 (2) |
| H3C—C3B—H3D | 107.7 | C4A—C12A—H12A | 109.5 |
| N5A—C4A—C12A | 111.1 (3) | C4A—C12A—H12B | 109.5 |
| N5A—C4A—C3A | 109.3 (2) | H12A—C12A—H12B | 109.5 |
| C12A—C4A—C3A | 111.8 (3) | C4A—C12A—H12C | 109.5 |
| N5A—C4A—H4A | 108.2 | H12A—C12A—H12C | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|-------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|
| C12A—C4A—H4A | 108.2 | H12B—C12A—H12C | 109.5 |
| C3A—C4A—H4A | 108.2 | C4B—C12B—H12D | 109.5 |
| N5B—C4B—C12B | 110.4 (3) | C4B—C12B—H12E | 109.5 |
| N5B—C4B—C3B | 109.4 (2) | H12D—C12B—H12E | 109.5 |
| C12B—C4B—C3B | 112.3 (3) | C4B—C12B—H12F | 109.5 |
| N5B—C4B—H4B | 108.2 | H12D—C12B—H12F | 109.5 |
| C12B—C4B—H4B | 108.2 | H12E—C12B—H12F | 109.5 |
| C3B—C4B—H4B | 108.2 | O2A—C13A—N5A | 123.3 (3) |
| C13A—N5A—C6A | 123.9 (2) | O2A—C13A—C14A | 119.7 (3) |
| C13A—N5A—C4A | 116.8 (2) | N5A—C13A—C14A | 116.9 (2) |
| C6A—N5A—C4A | 118.1 (2) | O2B—C13B—N5B | 122.9 (3) |
| C13B—N5B—C6B | 122.4 (3) | O2B—C13B—C14B | 120.4 (3) |
| C13B—N5B—C4B | 118.4 (2) | N5B—C13B—C14B | 116.5 (3) |
| C6B—N5B—C4B | 119.1 (2) | C13A—C14A—C12A | 108.8 (2) |
| C7A—C6A—C11A | 119.8 (2) | C13A—C14A—C11A | 108.0 (2) |
| C7A—C6A—N5A | 120.2 (3) | C12A—C14A—C11A | 110.73 (17) |
| C11A—C6A—N5A | 120.0 (2) | C13A—C14A—H14A | 109.7 |
| C7B—C6B—C11B | 120.2 (2) | C12A—C14A—H14A | 109.7 |
| C7B—C6B—N5B | 120.9 (3) | C11A—C14A—H14A | 109.7 |
| C11B—C6B—N5B | 118.8 (2) | C13B—C14B—C12B | 109.4 (3) |
| C8A—C7A—C6A | 120.4 (3) | C13B—C14B—C11B | 107.7 (2) |
| C8A—C7A—H7A | 119.8 | C12B—C14B—C11B | 109.9 (2) |
| C6A—C7A—H7A | 119.8 | C13B—C14B—H14B | 109.9 |
| C8B—C7B—C6B | 120.2 (3) | C12B—C14B—H14B | 109.9 |
| C8B—C7B—H7B | 119.9 | C11B—C14B—H14B | 109.9 |
| C6B—C7B—H7B | 119.9 | | |
| C11A—N1A—C2A—O1A | 173.3 (3) | C7B—C8B—C9B—C10B | -2.6 (5) |
| C11A—N1A—C2A—C3A | -9.3 (4) | C8A—C9A—C10A—C11A | 0.6 (5) |
| C11B—N1B—C2B—O1B | 177.0 (3) | C8B—C9B—C10B—C11B | 2.3 (5) |
| C11B—N1B—C2B—C3B | -5.4 (4) | C9A—C10A—C11A—C6A | -0.2 (4) |
| O1A—C2A—C3A—C4A | -106.8 (3) | C9A—C10A—C11A—N1A | 177.8 (3) |
| N1A—C2A—C3A—C4A | 75.9 (3) | C7A—C6A—C11A—C10A | -1.4 (4) |
| O1B—C2B—C3B—C4B | -107.2 (3) | N5A—C6A—C11A—C10A | -179.7 (2) |
| N1B—C2B—C3B—C4B | 75.2 (3) | C7A—C6A—C11A—N1A | -179.4 (2) |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—N5A | -40.6 (4) | N5A—C6A—C11A—N1A | 2.2 (4) |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—C12A | -164.0 (3) | C2A—N1A—C11A—C10A | 138.6 (3) |
| C2B—C3B—C4B—N5B | -46.2 (3) | C2A—N1A—C11A—C6A | -43.4 (4) |
| C2B—C3B—C4B—C12B | -169.2 (3) | C9B—C10B—C11B—C6B | 1.6 (4) |
| C12A—C4A—N5A—C13A | -90.1 (3) | C9B—C10B—C11B—N1B | 177.9 (3) |
| C3A—C4A—N5A—C13A | 146.1 (3) | C7B—C6B—C11B—C10B | -5.2 (4) |
| C12A—C4A—N5A—C6A | 78.1 (3) | N5B—C6B—C11B—C10B | 172.3 (3) |
| C3A—C4A—N5A—C6A | -45.7 (3) | C7B—C6B—C11B—N1B | 178.5 (3) |
| C12B—C4B—N5B—C13B | -102.0 (3) | N5B—C6B—C11B—N1B | -3.9 (4) |
| C3B—C4B—N5B—C13B | 134.0 (3) | C2B—N1B—C11B—C10B | 141.2 (3) |
| C12B—C4B—N5B—C6B | 83.0 (3) | C2B—N1B—C11B—C6B | -42.6 (4) |
| C3B—C4B—N5B—C6B | -41.1 (3) | C6A—N5A—C13A—O2A | -164.1 (3) |
| C13A—N5A—C6A—C7A | 58.9 (4) | C4A—N5A—C13A—O2A | 3.3 (4) |
| C4A—N5A—C6A—C7A | -108.3 (3) | C6A—N5A—C13A—C14A | 21.3 (4) |
| C13A—N5A—C6A—C11A | -122.8 (3) | C4A—N5A—C13A—C14A | -171.3 (3) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| C4A—N5A—C6A—C11A | 70.0 (3) | C6B—N5B—C13B—O2B | -179.7 (3) |
| C13B—N5B—C6B—C7B | 75.4 (4) | C4B—N5B—C13B—O2B | 5.4 (4) |
| C4B—N5B—C6B—C7B | -109.8 (3) | C6B—N5B—C13B—C14B | 4.5 (4) |
| C13B—N5B—C6B—C11B | -102.1 (3) | C4B—N5B—C13B—C14B | -170.4 (3) |
| C4B—N5B—C6B—C11B | 72.7 (3) | O2A—C13A—C14A—C12A | 53.9 (3) |
| C11A—C6A—C7A—C8A | 2.6 (4) | N5A—C13A—C14A—C12A | -131.2 (2) |
| N5A—C6A—C7A—C8A | -179.0 (3) | O2A—C13A—C14A—C11A | -66.3 (3) |
| C11B—C6B—C7B—C8B | 4.9 (5) | N5A—C13A—C14A—C11A | 108.5 (3) |
| N5B—C6B—C7B—C8B | -172.6 (3) | O2B—C13B—C14B—C12B | 27.4 (4) |
| C6A—C7A—C8A—C9A | -2.3 (5) | N5B—C13B—C14B—C12B | -156.7 (2) |
| C6B—C7B—C8B—C9B | -1.0 (5) | O2B—C13B—C14B—C11B | -92.0 (3) |
| C7A—C8A—C9A—C10A | 0.7 (5) | N5B—C13B—C14B—C11B | 84.0 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C4A—H4A \cdots O2A | 0.98 | 2.34 | 2.694 (4) | 100 |
| C4B—H4B \cdots O2B | 0.98 | 2.31 | 2.715 (4) | 104 |
| N1A—H1A \cdots O3 | 0.87 (4) | 2.08 (4) | 2.927 (4) | 164 (3) |
| O3—H2W \cdots O1B ⁱ | 0.80 (4) | 2.02 (4) | 2.815 (4) | 173 (4) |
| C3A—H3A \cdots O2B ⁱ | 0.97 | 2.60 | 3.038 (4) | 108 |
| C8A—H8A \cdots O2A ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.51 | 3.268 (4) | 139 |
| C10B—H10B \cdots O2B ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.39 | 3.179 (4) | 143 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, y-1/2, -z+2$; (ii) $x-1, y, z$; (iii) $x+1, y, z$.

Fig. 1

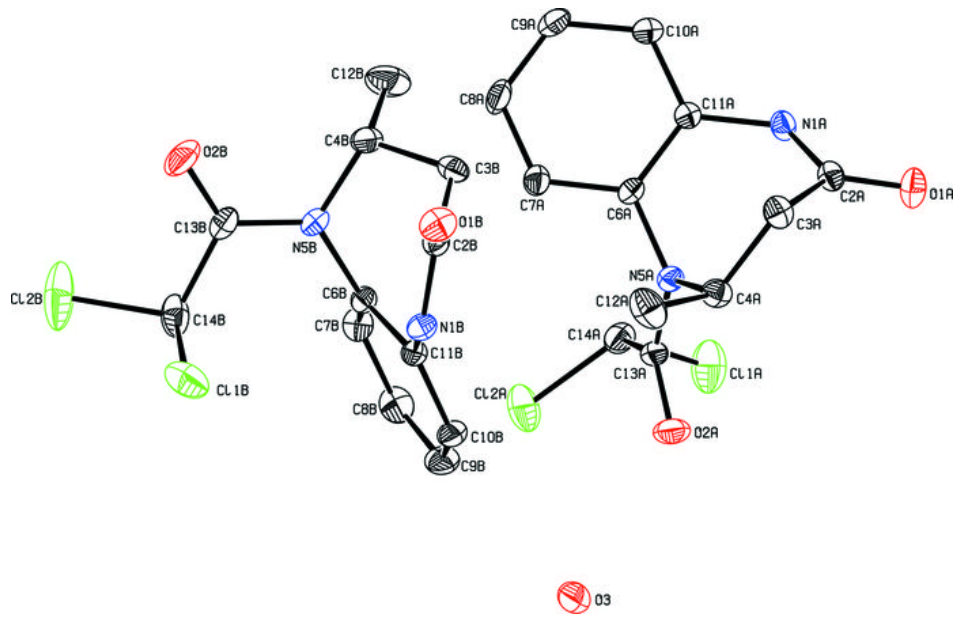


Fig. 2

